Optimization Toolbox™ Release Notes

How to Contact The MathWorks



www.mathworks.com

comp.soft-sys.matlab

 $\verb|www.mathworks.com/contact_TS.html| Technical Support|$

(a)

suggest@mathworks.com
bugs@mathworks.com

doc@mathworks.com

service@mathworks.com
info@mathworks.com

T

508-647-7000 (Phone)



508-647-7001 (Fax)



The MathWorks, Inc. 3 Apple Hill Drive Natick, MA 01760-2098

For contact information about worldwide offices, see the MathWorks Web site.

Optimization ToolboxTM Release Notes

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Contents

Summary by Version	1
Version 4.2 (R2009a) Optimization Toolbox Software	3
Version 4.1 (R2008b) Optimization Toolbox Software	7
Version 4.0 (R2008a) Optimization Toolbox Software	11
Version 3.1.2 (R2007b) Optimization Toolbox Software	14
Version 3.1.1 (R2007a) Optimization Toolbox Software	15
Version 3.1 (R2006b) Optimization Toolbox Software	17
Version 3.0.4 (R2006a) Optimization Toolbox Software	20
Version 3.0.3 (R14SP3) Optimization Toolbox Software	21
Compatibility Summary for Optimization Toolbox Functions	22

Summary by Version

This table provides quick access to what's new in each version. For clarification, see "Using Release Notes" on page 1.

Version (Release)	New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Latest Version V4.2 (R2009a)	Yes Details	Yes Summary	Bug Reports Includes fixes	Printable Release Notes: PDF
				Current product documentation
V4.1 (R2008b)	Yes Details	Yes Summary	Bug Reports Includes fixes	None
V4.0 (R2008a)	Yes Details	Yes Summary	Bug Reports Includes fixes	None
V3.1.2 (R2007b)	No	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes	None
V3.1.1 (R2007a)	Yes Details	Yes Summary	Bug Reports Includes fixes	None
V3.1 (R2006b)	Yes Details	Yes Summary	Bug Reports Includes fixes	None
V3.0.4 (R2006a)	No	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes	None
V3.0.3 (R14SP3)	Yes Details	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes	None

Using Release Notes

Use release notes when upgrading to a newer version to learn about:

- New features
- Changes
- Potential impact on your existing files and practices

Review the release notes for other MathWorks™ products required for this product (for example, MATLAB® or Simulink®) for enhancements, bugs, and compatibility considerations that also might impact you.

If you are upgrading from a software version other than the most recent one, review the release notes for all interim versions, not just for the version you are installing. For example, when upgrading from V1.0 to V1.2, review the release notes for V1.1 and V1.2.

What's in the Release Notes

New Features and Changes

- New functionality
- Changes to existing functionality

Version Compatibility Considerations

When a new feature or change introduces a reported incompatibility between versions, the **Compatibility Considerations** subsection explains the impact.

Compatibility issues reported after the product is released appear under Bug Reports at the MathWorks Web site. Bug fixes can sometimes result in incompatibilities, so you should also review the fixed bugs in Bug Reports for any compatibility impact.

Fixed Bugs and Known Problems

The MathWorks offers a user-searchable Bug Reports database so you can view Bug Reports. The development team updates this database at release time and as more information becomes available. This includes provisions for any known workarounds or file replacements. Information is available for bugs existing in or fixed in Release 14SP2 or later. Information is not available for all bugs in earlier releases.

Access Bug Reports using your MathWorks Account.

Version 4.2 (R2009a) Optimization Toolbox Software

This table summarizes what's new in Version 4.2 (R2009a):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Yes Details below	Yes Summary	Bug Reports Includes fixes	Printable Release Notes: PDF
			Current product documentation

- "Parallel Gradient Estimation Available in fmincon Interior-Point Algorithm" on page 3
- "Enhanced Exit Messages in Selected Solvers" on page 3
- "Change in linprog Simplex Algorithm" on page 5
- "Change in fminunc Exit Flag" on page 5
- "New demos" on page 5

Parallel Gradient Estimation Available in fmincon Interior-Point Algorithm

The fmincon solver's interior-point algorithm can now compute finite differences in parallel in order to speed the estimation of gradients. For details on how to use this parallel gradient estimation, see the "Parallel Computing for Optimization" chapter in the User's Guide.

Enhanced Exit Messages in Selected Solvers

Solvers print exit messages by default at the end of their runs. The exit messages are different in R2009a for several solvers, and the messages have been enhanced with new functionality. The following sections describe the new features and changes. There is more information in the "Exit Flags and Exit Messages" section of the User's Guide.

The following solvers have enhanced exit messages:

- fgoalattain
- fmincon
- fminimax
- fminunc
- fseminf

Links to More Information Window

The enhanced exit messages include hyperlinks within their exit messages. These hyperlinks bring up a window containing further information about the terms used in the exit messages.

Link for More Detail in Command Window

A <stopping criteria details> hyperlink may appear at the end of an exit message, depending on the solver and setting of the Display option. This link causes the solver to print more detail about the exit conditions to the MATLAB Command Window.

New Display Option Values Control Default Detail

There are new values of the Display option to control whether detailed exit messages appear instead of the default (simpler) messages. The new values are:

- 'final-detailed'
- 'iter-detailed'
- 'notify-detailed'

These settings have the same effect as the corresponding settings without '-detailed', but give detailed exit messages instead of the default exit messages. For solvers without the new exit messages, the '-detailed' options give the same behavior as without '-detailed'.

Messages in Output Structure

For solvers with enhanced exit messages, the message field of the output structure contains both the default (simpler) and the detailed exit messages,

separated by a line of text stating Stopping criteria details:. The message field does not contain hyperlinks; it contains only text.

Compatibility Considerations

For solvers with enhanced exit messages, the content of output.message contains many more characters than before. User code that relies on this field may need to be modified in order to display the larger exit message satisfactorily.

Change in linprog Simplex Algorithm

The simplex algorithm of linprog now detects when there is no progress in the solution process. It attempts to continue by performing bound perturbation.

Compatibility Considerations

The simplex algorithm of linprog might arrive at different solutions than before, and can solve more problems than before.

Change in fminunc Exit Flag

One exit flag in the fminunc medium-scale solver was changed from -2 to 5. This flag appears when the solver predicts a change in function value at the next step in its iterations will be less than the TolFun tolerance. This condition can occur at a relative minimum, which should be reported by a positive flag.

Compatibility Considerations

This change might cause users (or code) that examine exit flags to evaluate a result more favorably than previously, since positive exit flags represent normal termination of solvers.

New demos

There are two new demos:

 A demo showing how to use Symbolic Math Toolbox[™] functions to help calculate gradients and Hessians. Access the demo from the Help Browser Demos tab by selecting Toolboxes > Optimization > Using Symbolic Mathematics with Optimization ToolboxTM Solvers. Run the demo at the MATLAB command line by entering echodemo symbolic_optim_demo.

• A demo showing how to use fseminf for investigating the effect of parameter uncertainty. Access the demo from the Help Browser **Demos** tab by selecting **Toolboxes > Optimization > Analyzing the Effect of Uncertainty Using Semi-Infinite Programming**. Run the demo at the MATLAB command line by entering echodemo airpollution.

Furthermore, the optimization tutorial demo now shows how to include extra parameters. Access the demo from the Help Browser **Demos** tab by selecting **Toolboxes > Optimization > Tutorial for the Optimization Toolbox**TM. Run the demo at the MATLAB command line by entering echodemo tutdemo.

Version 4.1 (R2008b) Optimization Toolbox Software

This table summarizes what's new in Version 4.1 (R2008b):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Yes	Yes	Bug Reports	None
Details below	Summary	Includes fixes	

- "fsolve, lsqcurvefit, lsqnonlin Algorithm and Options Changes" on page 7
- "Optimization Tool Enables Parallel Functionality" on page 8
- "Central Finite Differences Available in Selected Solvers" on page 8
- "lsqnonneg Refactored" on page 9
- "Finite Difference Algorithm Tweaked" on page 9
- "DerivativeCheck Tolerance Changed" on page 10

fsolve, Isqcurvefit, Isqnonlin Algorithm and Options Changes

- The Levenberg-Marquardt algorithm was refactored in the solvers fsolve, lsqcurvefit and lsqnonlin. It is now a more standard implementation, that accepts and preserves sparse Jacobians.
- Choose between the algorithms used in fsolve, lsqcurvefit and lsqnonlin using the new Algorithm option.
- There is a new ScaleProblem option that can sometimes help the Levenberg-Marquardt algorithm converge.
- The default fsolve algorithm, 'trust-region-dogleg', has been validated to work with sparse Jacobians.

Compatibility Considerations

 The refactored Levenberg-Marquardt algorithm can cause fsolve, lsqcurvefit and lsqnonlin to yield different answers than before.

- The previous way of choosing the algorithm at the command line was to set the LargeScale option to 'on' or 'off', and, for all solvers but fsolve, to set the LevenbergMarquardt option to 'on' or 'off'. For fsolve, in addition to the LargeScale option, you needed to set the NonlEqnAlgorithm option appropriately. LargeScale, NonlEqnAlgorithm, and LevenbergMarquardt are now ignored, except when choosing to use the Gauss-Newton algorithm.
- The Gauss-Newton algorithm warns that soon it may no longer be available.
- The default value of the MaxFunEvals option in the refactored Levenberg-Marquardt algorithm is now 200*numberOfVariables; the previous value was 100*numberOfVariables.

Optimization Tool Enables Parallel Functionality

You can now access built-in parallel functionality in Optimization Tool for relevant Optimization ToolboxTM solvers and, if licensed, Genetic Algorithm and Direct Search ToolboxTM solvers. The option is available when you have a license for Parallel Computing ToolboxTM functions.

Central Finite Differences Available in Selected Solvers

The following solvers can now use central finite differences for gradient estimation:

- fgoalattain
- fmincon
- fminimax
- fminunc
- fseminf

The fmincon active-set algorithm and fminunc medium-scale algorithm gained central finite differences this release. The fmincon interior-point algorithm already had them, and the trust-region-reflective algorithm for both solvers requires a user-supplied gradient, so does not use finite differences.

To use central finite differences, use optimset to set the FinDiffType option to 'central' instead of the default 'forward'. This causes the solver to estimate gradients by formulae such as

$$\nabla f(x) \approx \left[\frac{f(x + \Delta_1 e_1) - f(x - \Delta_1 e_1)}{2\Delta_1}, \dots, \frac{f(x + \Delta_n e_n) - f(x - \Delta_n e_n)}{2\Delta_n} \right],$$

instead of

$$\nabla f(x) \approx \left[\frac{f(x + \Delta_1 e_1) - f(x)}{\Delta_1}, \frac{f(x + \Delta_2 e_2) - f(x)}{\Delta_2}, \dots, \frac{f(x + \Delta_n e_n) - f(x)}{\Delta_n} \right].$$

Central finite differences take twice as many function evaluations as forward finite differences, but are usually much more accurate.

Central finite differences can work in parallel for gradient estimation in fgoalattain, fmincon active-set algorithm, and fminimax. For details on how to use this parallel gradient estimation, see the "Parallel Computing for Optimization" chapter in the User's Guide.

Isqnonneg Refactored

1sqnonneg was refactored. It can now use sparse matrices, and it preserves sparsity during its execution.

Finite Difference Algorithm Tweaked

A subroutine for gradient estimation by forward finite differences in nonlinear solvers had a bug that affected it when the current point x had a component with the value 0. Forward finite differences are typically calculated with a step size proportional to sqrt(eps), which is about $1.5*10^{-8}$. When a component of x was 0, the step size would instead be proportional to DiffMinChange, which has a default value of 10^{-8} . There is now no difference in step size when x is 0.

Compatibility Considerations

Nonlinear solvers can run slightly differently whenever an iteration causes a component of x to be zero, and gradients are estimated by forward finite differences.

DerivativeCheck Tolerance Changed

The DerivativeCheck option enables you to ascertain whether the derivative (gradient) functions that you supply for objective or constraint functions give approximately the same values as those estimated by a solver using finite differences. The meaning of "approximately" has changed. Now it means the relative error of each component of the gradient is less than 10^{-6} , unless the size of an analytically given component is smaller than 1, in which case it means the absolute difference is less than 10^{-6} . Previously, the gradients were considered approximately equal if the maximum absolute error in any component of the gradient was less than $(10^{-6} * norm of analytic gradient) + <math>10^{-5}$.

Compatibility Considerations

Some problems will now report violations of the DerivativeCheck condition, when previously they would not.

Version 4.0 (R2008a) Optimization Toolbox Software

This table summarizes what's new in Version 4.0 (R2008a):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Yes	Yes	Bug Reports	None
Details below	Summary	Includes fixes	

- "Parallel Computing Toolbox Software Support in fmincon, fminimax, and fgoalattain" on page 11
- "Combined and Extended optimtool" on page 11
- "New fmincon Solver, New Option Algorithm for fmincon, Option LargeScale Changed" on page 12
- "External Interface to KNITRO Libraries" on page 12
- "Default PrecondBandWidth = Inf in lsqcurvefit, lsqnonlin, and fsolve" on page 13
- "New Option TolConSQP with Incompatible Default Value" on page 13
- "Field constrviolation in Output Structure" on page 13

Parallel Computing Toolbox Software Support in fmincon, fminimax, and fgoalattain

fmincon, fminimax, and fgoalattain can take finite differences in parallel in order to speed the estimation of gradients. For details on how to use this parallel gradient estimation, see the "Parallel Computing for Optimization" chapter in the User's Guide.

Combined and Extended optimtool

The Genetic Algorithm and Direct Search Toolbox GUIs gatool and psearchtool have been combined into the Optimization Tool GUI. To access these GUIs, type optimtool at the command line, and choose the appropriate solver.

Furthermore, three new Genetic Algorithm and Direct Search Toolbox solvers were added to Optimization Tool: gamultiobj, simulannealbnd, and threshacceptbnd.

Optimization Tool shows Genetic Algorithm and Direct Search Toolbox solvers only if these solvers are licensed.

New fmincon Solver, New Option Algorithm for fmincon, Option LargeScale Changed

The new interior-point algorithm is a large-scale algorithm that can handle all types of constraints. It has several new options, explained in the fmincon function reference pages.

fmincon now has three algorithms. Choose between them by setting the new option Algorithm to:

- 'trust-region-reflective' (formerly known as 'large scale')
- 'active-set' (formerly known as 'medium scale')
- 'interior-point'

By default, Algorithm = 'trust-region-reflective'.

Compatibility Considerations

The previous way of choosing the algorithm at the command line was to set option LargeScale to 'on' or 'off'. LargeScale is now ignored, except when LargeScale = 'off' and Algorithm = 'trust-region-reflective'. In this case, the 'active-set' algorithm is used, to minimize backward incompatibility.

External Interface to KNITRO Libraries

Use the new ktrlink function to call KNITRO® optimization libraries from Ziena Optimization, Inc. KNITRO libraries must be purchased separately. The External Interface chapter of the User's Guide describes the ktrlink function.

Default PrecondBandWidth = Inf in Isqcurvefit, Isqnonlin, and fsolve

The default value of the PrecondBandWidth option changed from 0 to Inf for the lsqcurvefit, lsqnonlin, and fsolve solvers. This change was beneficial in the vast majority of tested problems.

In Optimization Tool, the default in **Algorithm settings > Subproblem algorithm** is now **Cholesky factorization**, instead of **Preconditioned CG** = 0.

Compatibility Considerations

The new default can lead to slower performance for problems with high-dimensional nonlinearities. If this happens, change the default to another value such as 0 (the previous default).

New Option TolConSQP with Incompatible Default Value

The new TolConSQP option exposes a parameter that was fixed at eps before. The parameter is used in the fmincon, fminimax, fgoalattain, and fseminf solvers.

Compatibility Considerations

The new default value is TolConSQP = 1e-6. This did not affect a vast majority of tested cases, and was beneficial in some. If you want exactly the same behavior as before, set TolConSQP = eps using optimset.

Field constrviolation in Output Structure

The construiolation field now exists in the output structure for the fgoalattain, fmincon, fminimax, and fseminf functions; it measures the nonlinear constraint violation.

Version 3.1.2 (R2007b) Optimization Toolbox Software

This table summarizes what's new in Version 3.1.2 (R2007b):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
No	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes	None

Version 3.1.1 (R2007a) Optimization Toolbox Software

This table summarizes what's new in Version 3.1.1 (R2007a):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Yes	Yes	Bug Reports	None
Details below	Summary	Includes fixes	

Changes introduced in this version are organized by these topics:

Changes to Outputs of Multiobjective Solvers

- fminimax now returns the value of max(fval) in the output maxfval.
- The iterative display of fminimax and fgoalattain have changed.

Compatibility Considerations

- The third output argument of the solver fminimax, maxfval, is described in the documentation as the maximum of the objective functions in the input fun evaluated at the solution x, that is, max(fval). Before this release, fminimax actually returned the maximum of the objective functions in the reformulated minimax problem internally constructed by the algorithm. This value was typically very close to, but not necessarily equal to, max(fval). fminimax now returns the exact value of max(fval) in the output maxfval.
- The iterative display for fminimax includes a new column with header Objective value that reports the objective function value of the nonlinear programming reformulation of the minimax problem. The column header Max{F,constraints} has been changed to Max constraint, and the column now contains the maximum violation among all constraints, both internally constructed and user-provided.

The iterative display for fgoalattain now shows the value of the attainment factor in the Attainment factor column. A new column, Max

 ${\tt constraint},$ contains the maximum violation among all constraints, both internally constructed and user-provided.

Version 3.1 (R2006b) Optimization Toolbox Software

This table summarizes what's new in Version 3.1 (R2006b):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Yes Details below	Yes-Details labeled as Compatibility Considerations, below. See also Summary.	Bug Reports Includes fixes	None

New features and changes introduced in this version are organized by these topics:

- "New Optimization Tool" on page 17
- "Plot Functions Option Added" on page 18
- "Output Function Option Enhanced to Accept Multiple Functions" on page 18
- "Changes to the Output Function" on page 18

New Optimization Tool

The Optimization Tool is a graphical user interface (GUI) for performing common optimization tasks with the Optimization Toolbox. Using the optimtool, you can do the following:

- Select a solver and define your optimization problem.
- Set and inspect optimization options and their default values.
- Run problems and visualize results.
- Import and export problem definitions, algorithm options, and results between the MATLAB workspace and the Optimization Tool.
- Automatically generate M-code to capture, automate, and recreate your problem.

Access built-in help.

Plot Functions Option Added

You can now specify the PlotFcns option in the optimset function or using the Optimization Tool for use with an Optimization Toolbox solver. With this option, you can plot various measures of progress while the algorithm executes. You can select from several predefined plots, or you can write your own.

Output Function Option Enhanced to Accept Multiple Functions

You can now specify more than one output function in the OutputFcn option.

Changes to the Output Function

The output function input x and fields in the optimValues structure have the following changes that address bugs in previous releases:

- residual now returns the residual vector for lsqnonlin and lsqcurvefit.
- resnorm contains the sum of squares and has been added for lsqnonlin and lsqcurvefit. The previous field fval has been removed for these functions.
- procedure has been removed for Isqnonlin, Isqcurvefit, and fsolve.
- x now returns the expected shape and size for fgoalattain and fminimax.

Compatibility Considerations

The above changes to the input x and optimValues structure have the following compatibility considerations in the output function:

- If you have references to the residual in a previous version, note that the value of this field has changed for lsqnonlin and lsqcurvefit. This fixes the problem addressed by the bug report S-289285.
- Any references to fval for lsqnonlin and lsqcurvefit need to be updated to resnorm. This fixes the problem addressed by the bug report S-289285.

- Any references to procedure for Isqnonlin and Isqcurvefit need to be removed. This fixes the problem addressed by the bug report S-291974.
- Previously, for fgoalattain and fminimax, x returned a column vector with an additional last element. If you have references to the values for x in a previous version, the extra element must be removed and the output vector may need to be reshaped. This fixes the problem addressed by the bug report S-315658.

Version 3.0.4 (R2006a) Optimization Toolbox Software

This table summarizes what's new in Version 3.0.4 (R2006a):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
No	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes	None

Version 3.0.3 (R14SP3) Optimization Toolbox Software

This table summarizes what's new in Version 3.0.3 (R14SP3):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Yes Details below	No	Bug Reports Includes fixes	None

New features and changes introduced in this version are organized by these topics:

Notify Parameter Added to Display Option for Five Functions

You can now set the optimization option Display to 'notify' for the functions fmincon, fminunc, fminimax, fgoalattain, and fseminf. When Display is set to 'notify', the output is displayed only if the function does not converge.

Compatibility Summary for Optimization Toolbox Functions

This table summarizes new features and changes that might cause incompatibilities when you upgrade from an earlier version, or when you use files on multiple versions. Details are provided in the description of the new feature or change.

Version (Release)	New Features and Changes with Version Compatibility Impact
Latest Version V4.2 (R2009a)	See the Compatibility Considerations subheading for each of these new features or changes:
	• "Enhanced Exit Messages in Selected Solvers" on page 3
	• "Change in linprog Simplex Algorithm" on page 5
	• "Change in fminunc Exit Flag" on page 5
V4.1 (R2008b)	See the Compatibility Considerations subheading for each of these new features or changes:
	• "fsolve, lsqcurvefit, lsqnonlin Algorithm and Options Changes" on page 7
	• "Finite Difference Algorithm Tweaked" on page 9
	• "DerivativeCheck Tolerance Changed" on page 10

Version (Release)	New Features and Changes with Version Compatibility Impact
V4.0 (R2008a)	See the Compatibility Considerations subheading for each of these new features or changes:
	• "New fmincon Solver, New Option Algorithm for fmincon, Option LargeScale Changed" on page 12
	• "Default PrecondBandWidth = Inf in lsqcurvefit, lsqnonlin, and fsolve" on page 13
	• "New Option TolConSQP with Incompatible Default Value" on page 13
V3.1.2 (R2007b)	None
V3.1.1 (R2007a)	See the Compatibility Considerations subheading for each of these new features or changes: • "Changes to Outputs of
	Multiobjective Solvers" on page 15
V3.1 (R2006b)	See the Compatibility Considerations subheading for each of these new features or changes:
	• "Changes to the Output Function" on page 18
V3.0.4 (R2006a)	None
V3.0.3 (R14SP3)	None